

CIRCUIT BREAKER SHORT-CIRCUIT TEST RESPONSE DATA AND ANALYSIS

Short-circuit test data cited above has been assembled from random, "in-situ" field tests conducted at receptacle outlets protected by 15 and 20 amp/120-volt branch circuit breakers installed in dwelling units located in several different geographic areas of the US. The test data presented has been selected because the contributors of the data verified on supplying it that all tests were gathered from existing and occupied residences. The data has been copied from the recorded instrument data logged by professional users of a test instrument who were performing the tests in the course of their regular business in the homes of their customers. This data presents the electronically recorded available short-circuit current and short-circuit response time in milliseconds for each short-circuit test of an installed circuit breaker. All tests were conducted "in-situ" from an outlet chosen at random on the circuit protected by the circuit breaker-under-test. Recorded amplitude and duration of a fault test provide the data necessary to calculate the I²T conductor heating value for each test and compare the I²T values found in the test sample to the method for determining

The data has been separated into two groups:

- The first group is identified as Magnetic responses. This group includes any circuit breaker response time shorter than 17 milliseconds (approximating 1-cycle), which corresponds to the specified clearing time for the magnetic response of all major manufacturers of standard thermal/magnetic circuit breakers per their published time-current characteristics.
- The second group is identified as Thermal responses, which consists of any circuit breaker response time longer than 17 milliseconds (approximating 1-cycle).

Analysis of this I²T conductor heating data indicates that three general conditions exist regarding the performance of installed circuit breakers. Analysis compares test results to withstand ratings established in the ICEA Publication P32-382 using the methodology laid out by Soares book and referred to above:

1. The highest value of I²T conductor heating in any magnetic response (20,358 amps-squared-seconds) is less than ½ the insulation withstand rating (47,000 amps-squared-seconds) for a #14 AWG/75C insulated conductor. This wide margin of safety between the highest I²T heating recorded in a magnetic response and the maximum safe limit indicates that when a circuit breaker's magnetic response is triggered in response to a fault condition, the instantaneous (1-cycle) clearing time of the magnetic response almost certainly will prevent overheating and possible degradation of conductor insulation.
2. The value of I²T conductor heating in 18% of the thermal responses exceeds the insulation withstand rating for a #14 AWG/75C insulated conductor, suggesting according to Soares that conductor insulation may be damaged by overheating in these instances, creating potentially unsafe conditions in the circuit when the circuit is re-energized subsequent to the localized repair of the faulted condition.
3. The highest value of I²T heating among the thermal responses is nearly double the insulation withstand rating for a #14 AWG/75C insulated conductor (88,804 amps-squared-seconds). A significant number (35%) of the tests exceeding the withstand rating did so by at least 150% of the withstand rating.

CIRCUIT BREAKER SHORT-CIRCUIT RESPONSES and CONDUCTOR HEATING		
Number of 15-20A/120-volt receptacle outlets in sample:	1017	
CIRCUIT BREAKER RESPONSE SUMMARY DATA		
MAGNETIC RESPONSES: < 17 milliseconds	438	43%
THERMAL RESPONSES: => 17 milliseconds	579	57%
NOTE: Using the reference sources cited below, 47,000 is calculated to be the value of I ² T representing the limit of conductor heating for #14 cable insulated to 75 C, above which the potential for insulation damage exists.		
HIGHEST I²T VALUE OF ANY MAGNETIC RESPONSE: (amps squared x seconds)	20,358	
HIGHEST I²T VALUE FOR A THERMAL RESPONSE: (amps squared x seconds)	88,804	
POTENTIAL INSULATION DAMAGE: # OF THERMAL RESPONSES > CALCULATED SAFE LIMIT SHOWN AS % OF THERMAL RESPONSES	104	18%
Source data: Soares' Book on Grounding and Bonding (2004 Ed.), Chapter 11 (Clearing Ground-faults and Short Circuits), Pages 203-207, esp. Figure 11-14 (courtesy ICEA) "5-Second Withstand Ratings for Insulated Conductors..." row 1, column 4		

DETAILED TEST RESULTS					DETAILED TEST RESULTS				
Test	Voltage Drop @ Outlet	Available Fault Current	Breaker Response Time	I ² T	Test	Voltage Drop @ Outlet	Available Fault Current	Breaker Response Time	I ² T
#	PERCENT	AMPS	MILLISECONDS	AMPS ² -SECS	#	PERCENT	AMPS	MILLISECONDS	AMPS ² -SECS
1	10.5	135	1141	20,795	74	9.0	160	1108	28,365
2	10.5	139	1299	25,098	75	9.0	163	807	21,441
3	10.5	140	1083	21,227	76	9.0	164	849	22,835
4	10.4	134	1933	34,709	77	9.0	167	16	446
5	10.3	140	1199	23,500	78	8.9	157	883	21,765
6	10.3	143	1174	24,007	79	8.9	157	891	21,962
7	10.3	144	1150	23,846	80	8.9	157	1225	30,195
8	10.3	145	1200	25,230	81	8.9	157	1182	29,135
9	10.2	146	1458	31,079	82	8.9	157	908	22,381
10	10.1	149	1081	23,999	83	8.9	157	1224	30,170
11	10.1	151	883	20,133	84	8.9	157	908	22,381
12	10.0	137	958	17,981	85	8.9	158	1232	30,756
13	10.0	152	867	20,031	86	8.9	161	791	20,504
14	10.0	152	866	20,008	87	8.9	164	816	21,947
15	9.9	140	1149	22,520	88	8.9	165	791	21,535
16	9.9	141	965	19,185	89	8.9	166	66	1,819
17	9.9	143	1016	20,776	90	8.9	167	583	16,259
18	9.9	149	908	20,159	91	8.9	167	616	17,180
19	9.9	151	1074	24,488	92	8.8	158	891	22,243
20	9.9	153	875	20,483	93	8.8	158	1232	30,756
21	9.8	139	925	17,872	94	8.8	159	883	22,323
22	9.8	142	1782	35,932	95	8.8	159	1232	31,146
23	9.8	149	9	200	96	8.8	160	899	23,014
24	9.8	149	1482	32,902	97	8.8	160	883	22,605
25	9.8	152	8	185	98	8.8	160	1225	31,360
26	9.8	153	2400	56,182	99	8.8	160	1200	30,720
27	9.8	156	866	21,075	100	8.8	160	891	22,810
28	9.7	141	950	18,887	101	8.8	161	1283	33,257
29	9.7	142	950	19,156	102	8.8	163	1316	34,965
30	9.7	142	941	18,974	103	8.8	163	1108	29,438
31	9.7	143	900	18,404	104	8.8	164	1124	30,231
32	9.7	151	875	19,951	105	8.8	164	1125	30,258
33	9.7	154	82	1,945	106	8.8	165	783	21,317
34	9.6	143	933	19,079	107	8.8	168	966	27,264
35	9.6	145	941	19,785	108	8.8	168	16	452
36	9.5	146	191	4,071	109	8.8	168	808	22,805
37	9.5	147	1041	22,495	110	8.8	173	16	479
38	9.5	157	942	23,219	111	8.8	174	2516	76,174
39	9.5	159	766	19,365	112	8.7	159	257	6,497
40	9.4	150	1815	40,838	113	8.7	161	1241	32,168
41	9.4	151	899	20,498	114	8.7	162	1341	35,193
42	9.4	156	774	18,836	115	8.7	163	1233	32,760
43	9.4	156	783	19,055	116	8.7	165	1033	28,123
44	9.4	156	684	16,646	117	8.7	165	1024	27,878
45	9.4	157	576	14,198	118	8.7	165	1025	27,906
46	9.4	158	675	16,851	119	8.7	170	833	24,074
47	9.3	151	1184	26,996	120	8.7	174	1033	31,275
48	9.3	155	1225	29,431	121	8.7	174	825	24,978
49	9.3	156	791	19,250	122	8.7	174	1033	31,275
50	9.3	157	808	19,916	123	8.6	162	891	23,383
51	9.3	158	1817	45,360	124	8.6	166	1075	29,623
52	9.3	159	1299	32,840	125	8.6	167	1041	29,032
53	9.3	159	775	19,593	126	8.6	168	1133	31,978
54	9.3	163	866	23,009	127	8.6	168	741	20,914
55	9.2	156	791	19,250	128	8.6	168	1033	29,155
56	9.2	158	817	20,396	129	8.6	168	750	21,168
57	9.2	158	799	19,946	130	8.6	168	1016	28,676
58	9.2	159	825	20,857	131	8.6	168	1008	28,450
59	9.2	159	807	20,402	132	8.6	168	957	27,010
60	9.2	159	783	19,795	133	8.6	170	3011	87,018
61	9.2	160	825	21,120	134	8.6	176	725	22,458
62	9.2	161	1316	34,112	135	8.5	171	825	24,124
63	9.2	162	2608	68,444	136	8.5	171	1042	30,469
64	9.2	162	2750	72,171	137	8.5	171	1033	30,206
65	9.2	167	2835	79,065	138	8.5	171	1033	30,206
66	9.1	161	800	20,737	139	8.4	171	976	28,539
67	9.1	161	791	20,504	140	8.4	171	917	26,814
68	9.1	162	774	20,313	141	8.4	173	600	17,957
69	9.1	163	391	10,388	142	8.4	173	967	28,941
70	9.1	164	8	215	143	8.4	180	616	19,958
71	9.0	156	866	21,075	144	8.3	172	675	19,969
72	9.0	157	883	21,765	145	8.3	174	925	28,005
73	9.0	158	875	21,844	146	8.3	175	600	18,375

Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS	Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS
147	8.3	176	916	28,374	222	7.6	200	657	26,280
148	8.3	177	634	19,863	223	7.6	200	1641	65,640
149	8.3	179	916	29,350	224	7.6	200	1916	76,640
150	8.3	179	16	513	225	7.5	191	607	22,144
151	8.3	180	426	13,802	226	7.5	193	466	17,358
152	8.3	182	1158	38,358	227	7.5	194	483	18,178
153	8.3	182	724	23,982	228	7.5	195	483	18,366
154	8.3	182	717	23,750	229	7.5	199	533	21,107
155	8.3	182	1158	38,358	230	7.5	200	674	26,960
156	8.2	172	9	266	231	7.5	200	658	26,320
157	8.2	177	933	29,230	232	7.5	200	666	26,640
158	8.2	177	924	28,948	233	7.5	200	741	29,640
159	8.2	177	657	20,583	234	7.5	201	733	29,614
160	8.2	178	583	18,472	235	7.5	202	665	27,135
161	8.2	178	950	30,100	236	7.4	194	16	602
162	8.2	179	591	18,936	237	7.4	196	475	18,248
163	8.2	179	908	29,093	238	7.4	198	458	17,955
164	8.2	179	924	29,606	239	7.4	199	924	36,591
165	8.2	180	650	21,060	240	7.4	199	466	18,454
166	8.1	177	925	28,979	241	7.4	207	8	343
167	8.1	180	583	18,889	242	7.4	212	433	19,461
168	8.1	180	934	30,262	243	7.4	214	433	19,830
169	8.1	184	425	14,389	244	7.3	197	25	970
170	8.1	185	416	14,238	245	7.3	198	475	18,622
171	8.0	182	650	21,531	246	7.3	199	8	317
172	8.0	184	983	33,280	247	7.3	199	475	18,810
173	8.0	186	583	20,169	248	7.3	201	1791	72,358
174	8.0	192	16	590	249	7.3	202	458	18,688
175	7.9	185	925	31,658	250	7.3	202	458	18,688
176	7.9	185	907	31,042	251	7.3	205	483	20,298
177	7.9	189	516	18,432	252	7.3	208	50	2,163
178	7.9	190	575	20,758	253	7.3	213	816	37,021
179	7.9	199	1483	58,728	254	7.2	201	1866	75,388
180	7.8	190	583	21,046	255	7.2	201	449	18,140
181	7.8	194	683	25,705	256	7.2	203	466	19,203
182	7.8	194	658	24,764	257	7.2	203	466	19,203
183	7.7	184	42	1,422	258	7.2	213	17	771
184	7.7	189	491	17,539	259	7.1	215	641	29,630
185	7.7	194	633	23,824	260	7.1	215	641	29,630
186	7.7	194	674	25,367	261	7.1	215	1365	63,097
187	7.7	194	675	25,404	262	7.0	209	16	699
188	7.7	194	674	25,367	263	7.0	213	533	24,182
189	7.7	194	516	19,420	264	7.0	213	25	1,134
190	7.7	194	525	19,759	265	7.0	215	41	1,895
191	7.7	194	366	13,775	266	7.0	215	1433	66,240
192	7.7	195	791	30,078	267	7.0	217	616	29,007
193	7.7	195	674	25,629	268	7.0	217	1166	54,906
194	7.7	195	690	26,237	269	7.0	217	391	18,412
195	7.7	195	841	31,979	270	7.0	218	400	19,010
196	7.7	196	742	28,505	271	7.0	221	1216	59,391
197	7.7	196	1825	70,109	272	7.0	221	1216	59,391
198	7.7	197	841	32,638	273	7.0	222	566	27,895
199	7.7	198	25	980	274	7.0	222	566	27,895
200	7.7	198	25	980	275	6.9	217	25	1,177
201	7.6	188	25	884	276	6.9	218	633	30,083
202	7.6	188	150	5,302	277	6.9	220	416	20,134
203	7.6	193	9	335	278	6.9	220	566	27,394
204	7.6	195	33	1,255	279	6.9	220	558	27,007
205	7.6	197	1884	73,116	280	6.9	220	491	23,764
206	7.6	197	1108	43,000	281	6.9	220	566	27,394
207	7.6	197	667	25,886	282	6.9	220	399	19,312
208	7.6	197	958	37,179	283	6.9	221	566	27,644
209	7.6	197	516	20,025	284	6.9	221	492	24,030
210	7.6	197	516	20,025	285	6.9	221	392	19,146
211	7.6	198	525	20,582	286	6.9	221	1325	64,714
212	7.6	198	667	26,149	287	6.9	222	566	27,895
213	7.6	198	666	26,110	288	6.8	205	409	17,188
214	7.6	198	674	26,423	289	6.8	208	441	19,079
215	7.6	198	666	26,110	290	6.8	212	16	719
216	7.6	198	516	20,229	291	6.8	212	25	1,124
217	7.6	198	391	15,329	292	6.8	220	408	19,747
218	7.6	199	683	27,047	293	6.8	220	391	18,924
219	7.6	199	758	30,018	294	6.8	221	10	488
220	7.6	199	657	26,018	295	6.8	221	575	28,084
221	7.6	199	733	29,028					

Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS	Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS
296	6.8	221	400	19,536	370	6.3	238	16	
297	6.8	221	401	19,585	371	6.3	238	16	906
298	6.8	222	583	28,733	372	6.3	240	293	16,877
299	6.8	223	516	25,660	373	6.3	240	16	922
300	6.8	223	25	1,243	374	6.3	241	9	523
301	6.8	223	16	796	375	6.3	241	16	929
302	6.8	223	566	28,147	376	6.3	242	550	32,210
303	6.8	223	25	1,243	377	6.3	243	9	531
304	6.8	223	566	28,147	378	6.3	243	466	27,517
305	6.8	224	24	1,204	379	6.3	243	508	29,997
306	6.8	225	25	1,266	380	6.3	247	541	33,006
307	6.8	226	426	21,758	381	6.3	247	541	33,006
308	6.8	226	826	42,189	382	6.2	233	341	18,513
309	6.8	226	558	28,500	383	6.2	238	26	1,473
310	6.8	226	483	24,670	384	6.2	239	241	13,766
311	6.8	226	482	24,619	385	6.2	241	400	23,232
312	6.8	226	650	33,199	386	6.2	245	16	960
313	6.8	231	500	26,681	387	6.2	245	8	480
314	6.8	231	500	26,681	388	6.2	245	16	960
315	6.7	213	58	2,631	389	6.2	245	33	1,981
316	6.7	217	524	24,675	390	6.2	248	391	24,048
317	6.7	218	816	38,780	391	6.1	238	350	19,825
318	6.7	225	16	810	392	6.1	240	358	20,621
319	6.7	225	16	810	393	6.1	242	474	27,759
320	6.7	225	583	29,514	394	6.1	243	350	20,667
321	6.7	225	408	20,655	395	6.1	247	291	17,754
322	6.7	225	25	1,266	396	6.1	247	16	976
323	6.7	225	575	29,109	397	6.1	248	285	17,529
324	6.7	225	25	1,266	398	6.1	248	16	984
325	6.7	226	400	20,430	399	6.1	248	408	25,094
326	6.7	227	741	38,183	400	6.1	249	16	992
327	6.7	227	583	30,041	401	6.1	249	9	558
328	6.7	227	575	29,629	402	6.1	249	9	558
329	6.7	227	566	29,165	403	6.1	250	483	30,188
330	6.7	227	41	2,113	404	6.1	250	441	27,563
331	6.7	227	566	29,165	405	6.1	250	158	9,875
332	6.7	227	399	20,560	406	6.1	250	391	24,438
333	6.7	229	566	29,682	407	6.1	252	316	20,067
334	6.7	230	482	25,498	408	6.1	253	16	1,024
335	6.7	230	482	25,498	409	6.1	253	458	29,316
336	6.7	237	1176	66,055	410	6.1	260	975	65,910
337	6.6	215	8	370	411	6.0	239	350	19,992
338	6.6	216	25	1,166	412	6.0	242	16	937
339	6.6	219	16	767	413	6.0	242	16	937
340	6.6	223	525	26,108	414	6.0	243	16	945
341	6.6	226	1712	87,442	415	6.0	247	8	488
342	6.6	228	16	832	416	6.0	248	8	492
343	6.6	228	400	20,794	417	6.0	252	359	22,798
344	6.6	228	400	20,794	418	6.0	252	691	43,881
345	6.6	228	1673	86,969	419	6.0	252	475	30,164
346	6.6	229	641	33,615	420	6.0	253	16	1,024
347	6.6	229	524	27,479	421	6.0	253	377	24,131
348	6.6	229	583	30,573	422	6.0	253	16	1,024
349	6.6	229	583	30,573	423	6.0	253	109	6,977
350	6.6	230	16	846	424	6.0	254	16	1,032
351	6.6	230	16	846	425	6.0	254	9	581
352	6.6	231	482	25,720	426	6.0	254	16	1,032
353	6.6	231	25	1,334	427	6.0	254	242	15,613
354	6.6	231	25	1,334	428	6.0	254	383	24,710
355	6.6	233	575	31,216	429	6.0	255	401	26,075
356	6.6	234	501	27,433	430	6.0	256	466	30,540
357	6.5	215	466	21,541	431	6.0	256	391	25,625
358	6.5	215	449	20,755	432	6.0	256	9	590
359	6.5	219	33	1,583	433	6.0	257	458	30,250
360	6.5	233	16	869	434	6.0	258	841	55,980
361	6.5	235	558	30,816	435	6.0	265	865	60,745
362	6.5	235	608	33,577	436	5.9	242	16	937
363	6.5	237	16	899	437	5.9	245	16	960
364	6.4	220	225	10,890	438	5.9	245	16	960
365	6.4	229	8	420	439	5.9	246	416	25,175
366	6.3	227	208	10,718	440	5.9	252	8	508
367	6.3	233	16	869	441	5.9	258	10	666
368	6.3	234	1066	58,370	442	5.9	259	391	26,229
369	6.3	237	33	1,854	443	5.9	263	691	47,796

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444	5.9	263	325	22,480	518	5.4	280	709	55,586
445	5.9	268	10	718	519	5.4	282	8	636
446	5.9	268	434	31,172	520	5.4	282	16	1,272
447	5.8	248	16	984	521	5.4	283	10	801
448	5.8	248	525	32,290	522	5.4	285	91	7,391
449	5.8	251	8	504	523	5.4	286	266	21,758
450	5.8	251	16	1,008	524	5.4	288	567	47,029
451	5.8	251	391	24,633	525	5.4	292	616	52,523
452	5.8	251	9	567	526	5.4	292	9	767
453	5.8	251	16	1,008	527	5.4	292	616	52,523
454	5.8	254	8	516	528	5.4	293	10	858
455	5.8	261	335	22,821	529	5.4	293	707	60,695
456	5.8	261	25	1,703	530	5.3	278	9	696
457	5.8	262	1278	87,727	531	5.3	281	35	2,764
458	5.8	263	774	53,537	532	5.3	283	8	641
459	5.8	263	1008	69,722	533	5.3	284	8	645
460	5.8	264	658	45,860	534	5.3	284	966	77,914
461	5.8	265	16	1,124	535	5.3	285	8	650
462	5.8	267	600	42,773	536	5.3	285	8	650
463	5.8	268	51	3,663	537	5.3	285	8	650
464	5.8	268	917	65,863	538	5.3	288	16	1,327
465	5.8	268	9	646	539	5.3	290	357	30,024
466	5.8	275	8	605	540	5.3	295	18	1,566
467	5.7	253	16	1,024	541	5.3	295	18	1,566
468	5.7	255	525	34,138	542	5.2	278	141	10,897
469	5.7	259	466	31,260	543	5.2	287	41	3,377
470	5.7	259	9	604	544	5.2	288	10	829
471	5.7	262	16	1,098	545	5.2	288	9	746
472	5.7	262	9	618	546	5.2	288	8	664
473	5.7	262	9	618	547	5.2	289	8	668
474	5.7	271	377	27,687	548	5.2	289	52	4,343
475	5.7	271	16	1,175	549	5.2	289	16	1,336
476	5.7	271	940	69,035	550	5.2	289	16	1,336
477	5.7	272	909	67,251	551	5.2	290	8	673
478	5.7	272	33	2,441	552	5.2	290	8	673
479	5.6	258	16	1,065	553	5.2	291	8	677
480	5.6	267	474	33,791	554	5.2	291	9	762
481	5.6	267	9	642	555	5.2	291	8	677
482	5.6	267	9	642	556	5.2	293	10	858
483	5.6	267	366	26,092	557	5.2	295	9	783
484	5.6	267	9	642	558	5.2	298	8	710
485	5.6	267	9	642	559	5.2	300	16	1,440
486	5.6	267	9	642	560	5.2	301	16	1,450
487	5.6	267	391	27,874	561	5.2	301	17	1,540
488	5.6	268	8	575	562	5.1	291	8	677
489	5.6	269	991	71,710	563	5.1	294	8	691
490	5.6	271	332	24,382	564	5.1	295	8	696
491	5.6	271	9	661	565	5.1	295	8	696
492	5.6	271	16	1,175	566	5.1	295	8	696
493	5.6	271	9	661	567	5.1	295	16	1,392
494	5.6	274	9	676	568	5.1	298	8	710
495	5.6	275	757	57,248	569	5.1	298	8	710
496	5.6	278	16	1,237	570	5.1	300	16	1,440
497	5.6	279	525	40,867	571	5.1	301	650	58,891
498	5.6	279	525	40,867	572	5.1	301	8	725
499	5.6	287	626	51,563	573	5.1	302	10	912
500	5.5	270	375	27,338	574	5.1	304	16	1,479
501	5.5	270	9	656	575	5.1	306	16	1,498
502	5.5	274	8	601	576	5.1	306	16	1,498
503	5.5	282	391	31,094	577	5.1	307	8	754
504	5.5	283	483	38,683	578	5.1	307	8	754
505	5.5	283	8	641	579	5.1	307	16	1,508
506	5.5	287	817	67,295	580	5.1	307	8	754
507	5.5	292	792	67,529	581	5.1	308	559	53,029
508	5.4	272	10	740	582	5.1	308	559	53,029
509	5.4	274	9	676	583	5.1	311	10	967
510	5.4	274	9	676	584	5.1	312	168	16,354
511	5.4	274	9	676	585	5.0	291	158	13,380
512	5.4	274	9	676	586	5.0	294	18	1,556
513	5.4	275	9	681	587	5.0	295	9	783
514	5.4	275	9	681	588	5.0	295	8	696
515	5.4	275	141	10,663	589	5.0	295	41	3,568
516	5.4	277	733	56,242	590	5.0	298	8	710
517	5.4	277	8	614	591	5.0	298	8	710

Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS	Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS
592	5.0	300	8	720	666	4.4	343	225	26,471
593	5.0	301	8	725	667	4.4	344	8	947
594	5.0	301	8	725	668	4.4	348	16	1,938
595	5.0	301	8	725	669	4.4	349	392	47,746
596	5.0	301	8	725	670	4.4	351	8	986
597	5.0	304	10	924	671	4.4	351	8	986
598	5.0	304	8	739	672	4.4	352	8	991
599	5.0	305	566	52,652	673	4.4	352	8	991
600	5.0	309	8	764	674	4.4	357	8	1,020
601	5.0	310	33	3,171	675	4.4	357	9	1,147
602	5.0	310	9	865	676	4.4	357	266	33,901
603	5.0	311	10	967	677	4.4	360	574	74,390
604	5.0	314	251	24,748	678	4.4	360	574	74,390
605	5.0	314	251	24,748	679	4.4	362	383	50,190
606	5.0	314	557	54,918	680	4.4	362	383	50,190
607	4.9	298	9	799	681	4.4	364	8	1,060
608	4.9	306	8	749	682	4.4	365	257	34,239
609	4.9	308	8	759	683	4.4	365	302	40,234
610	4.9	308	8	759	684	4.3	342	10	1,170
611	4.9	309	191	18,237	685	4.3	345	8	952
612	4.9	312	898	87,415	686	4.3	345	8	952
613	4.9	314	8	789	687	4.3	345	8	952
614	4.9	314	10	986	688	4.3	349	8	974
615	4.9	317	35	3,517	689	4.3	349	8	974
616	4.9	321	616	63,473	690	4.3	352	8	991
617	4.9	321	608	62,649	691	4.3	353	10	1,246
618	4.9	321	8	824	692	4.3	353	8	997
619	4.9	322	616	63,869	693	4.3	353	8	997
620	4.9	324	8	840	694	4.3	353	416	51,837
621	4.9	324	8	840	695	4.3	353	8	997
622	4.9	329	435	47,085	696	4.3	353	8	997
623	4.8	315	8	794	697	4.3	353	10	1,246
624	4.8	318	864	87,371	698	4.3	359	8	1,031
625	4.8	318	864	87,371	699	4.3	362	9	1,179
626	4.8	322	50	5,184	700	4.3	363	16	2,108
627	4.8	323	24	2,504	701	4.3	363	16	2,108
628	4.8	328	591	63,582	702	4.3	365	158	21,050
629	4.8	328	591	63,582	703	4.3	365	158	21,050
630	4.8	328	9	968	704	4.3	365	424	56,487
631	4.8	330	75	8,168	705	4.3	365	424	56,487
632	4.8	330	75	8,168	706	4.3	366	16	2,143
633	4.8	332	582	64,150	707	4.3	366	10	1,340
634	4.7	312	9	876	708	4.3	368	8	1,083
635	4.7	313	24	2,351	709	4.3	372	91	12,593
636	4.7	316	8	799	710	4.3	377	8	1,137
637	4.7	319	859	87,413	711	4.2	354	8	1,003
638	4.7	325	309	32,638	712	4.2	355	8	1,008
639	4.7	330	8	871	713	4.2	358	8	1,025
640	4.7	330	8	871	714	4.2	358	8	1,025
641	4.7	335	591	66,325	715	4.2	365	133	17,719
642	4.6	315	9	893	716	4.2	365	133	17,719
643	4.6	325	9	951	717	4.2	367	199	26,803
644	4.6	328	485	52,178	718	4.2	368	276	37,377
645	4.6	329	16	1,732	719	4.2	371	16	2,202
646	4.6	330	16	1,742	720	4.2	374	8	1,119
647	4.6	330	8	871	721	4.2	375	9	1,266
648	4.6	331	8	876	722	4.2	375	9	1,266
649	4.6	337	8	909	723	4.2	385	291	43,133
650	4.6	338	425	48,554	724	4.2	393	8	1,236
651	4.6	345	9	1,071	725	4.1	356	8	1,014
652	4.5	333	8	887	726	4.1	371	16	2,202
653	4.5	339	16	1,839	727	4.1	372	16	2,214
654	4.5	346	9	1,077	728	4.1	373	10	1,391
655	4.5	348	8	969	729	4.1	376	10	1,414
656	4.5	348	10	1,211	730	4.1	379	16	2,298
657	4.5	348	24	2,906	731	4.1	383	9	1,320
658	4.5	352	526	65,174	732	4.1	383	555	81,412
659	4.5	353	374	46,604	733	4.1	388	382	57,508
660	4.4	335	8	898	734	4.1	388	8	1,204
661	4.4	340	8	925	735	4.1	390	8	1,217
662	4.4	340	8	925	736	4.0	382	243	35,460
663	4.4	340	8	925	737	4.0	383	435	63,810
664	4.4	342	8	936	738	4.0	388	10	1,505
665	4.4	342	8	936	739	4.0	391	8	1,223

Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS	Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS
740	4.0	394	182	28,253	814	3.4	470	8	1,767
741	4.0	398	10	1,584	815	3.4	470	16	3,534
742	4.0	398	16	2,534	816	3.4	471	149	33,054
743	4.0	398	10	1,584	817	3.4	478	8	1,828
744	4.0	398	16	2,534	818	3.3	462	10	2,134
745	3.9	377	10	1,421	819	3.3	473	174	38,929
746	3.9	385	16	2,372	820	3.3	473	10	2,237
747	3.9	391	124	18,957	821	3.3	473	10	2,237
748	3.9	394	149	23,130	822	3.3	476	8	1,813
749	3.9	396	32	5,018	823	3.3	477	8	1,820
750	3.9	399	474	75,461	824	3.3	483	124	28,928
751	3.9	401	275	44,220	825	3.3	483	191	44,558
752	3.9	402	10	1,616	826	3.3	483	10	2,333
753	3.9	402	410	66,258	827	3.3	487	8	1,897
754	3.9	402	241	38,947	828	3.3	487	8	1,897
755	3.9	403	357	57,980	829	3.3	499	8	1,992
756	3.9	403	332	53,920	830	3.2	494	16	3,905
757	3.9	403	218	35,405	831	3.1	479	10	2,294
758	3.9	405	166	27,228	832	3.1	491	274	66,056
759	3.9	407	8	1,325	833	3.1	498	91	22,568
760	3.9	411	33	5,574	834	3.1	500	18	4,500
761	3.9	411	33	5,574	835	3.1	510	10	2,601
762	3.8	403	24	3,898	836	3.1	513	16	4,211
763	3.8	403	16	2,599	837	3.1	513	8	2,105
764	3.8	405	16	2,624	838	3.1	514	182	48,084
765	3.8	407	16	2,650	839	3.1	518	10	2,683
766	3.8	411	16	2,703	840	3.1	528	166	46,278
767	3.8	415	8	1,378	841	3.0	512	334	87,556
768	3.8	416	10	1,731	842	3.0	520	10	2,704
769	3.8	418	10	1,747	843	3.0	521	16	4,343
770	3.8	420	8	1,411	844	3.0	521	8	2,172
771	3.8	426	174	31,577	845	3.0	531	8	2,256
772	3.7	410	16	2,690	846	3.0	531	8	2,256
773	3.7	418	24	4,193	847	3.0	531	268	75,566
774	3.7	419	410	71,980	848	3.0	533	10	2,841
775	3.7	422	8	1,425	849	3.0	535	16	4,580
776	3.7	425	10	1,806	850	3.0	536	8	2,298
777	3.7	425	132	23,843	851	3.0	536	8	2,298
778	3.7	428	8	1,465	852	3.0	539	8	2,324
779	3.7	431	224	41,610	853	3.0	549	8	2,411
780	3.7	433	291	54,559	854	2.9	514	157	41,479
781	3.7	433	10	1,875	855	2.9	532	16	4,528
782	3.7	433	10	1,875	856	2.9	538	16	4,631
783	3.7	434	132	24,863	857	2.9	538	10	2,894
784	3.7	440	266	51,498	858	2.9	538	8	2,316
785	3.7	444	282	55,592	859	2.9	539	10	2,905
786	3.6	420	8	1,411	860	2.9	542	16	4,700
787	3.6	423	191	34,175	861	2.9	542	10	2,938
788	3.6	426	10	1,815	862	2.9	542	10	2,938
789	3.6	433	8	1,500	863	2.9	547	10	2,992
790	3.6	434	8	1,507	864	2.9	552	8	2,438
791	3.6	434	10	1,884	865	2.9	553	124	37,920
792	3.6	436	107	20,340	866	2.9	563	8	2,536
793	3.6	436	10	1,901	867	2.8	534	307	87,543
794	3.6	439	216	41,628	868	2.8	561	16	5,036
795	3.6	443	210	41,212	869	2.8	572	10	3,272
796	3.5	436	16	3,042	870	2.8	576	99	32,846
797	3.5	440	10	1,936	871	2.8	582	16	5,420
798	3.5	441	16	3,112	872	2.8	583	8	2,719
799	3.5	441	8	1,556	873	2.8	583	257	87,351
800	3.5	441	8	1,556	874	2.7	572	10	3,272
801	3.5	444	10	1,971	875	2.7	573	16	5,253
802	3.5	448	10	2,007	876	2.7	585	16	5,476
803	3.5	449	8	1,613	877	2.7	586	99	33,996
804	3.5	451	8	1,627	878	2.7	586	16	5,494
805	3.5	454	16	3,298	879	2.7	586	10	3,434
806	3.5	455	91	18,839	880	2.7	587	10	3,446
807	3.5	457	16	3,342	881	2.7	587	10	3,446
808	3.5	457	16	3,342	882	2.7	591	24	8,383
809	3.5	457	10	2,088	883	2.7	591	8	2,794
810	3.5	458	235	49,295	884	2.7	591	251	87,670
811	3.4	438	10	1,918	885	2.7	593	16	5,626
812	3.4	458	216	45,309	886	2.7	599	16	5,741
813	3.4	460	8	1,693	887	2.6	583	16	5,438

Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS	Test #	Voltage Drop @ Outlet PERCENT	Available Fault Current AMPS	Breaker Response Time MILLISECONDS	I ² T AMPS ² -SECS
888	2.6	590	16	5,570	962	1.9	855	16	11,696
889	2.6	603	16	5,818	963	1.9	870	8	6,055
890	2.6	603	16	5,818	964	1.9	870	8	6,055
891	2.6	622	91	35,206	965	1.9	872	8	6,083
892	2.5	626	10	3,919	966	1.8	867	49	36,833
893	2.5	631	16	6,371	967	1.8	878	49	37,773
894	2.5	631	24	9,556	968	1.8	890	8	6,337
895	2.5	632	8	3,195	969	1.8	892	16	12,731
896	2.5	637	16	6,492	970	1.8	900	41	33,210
897	2.5	644	8	3,318	971	1.8	905	8	6,552
898	2.4	649	208	87,610	972	1.8	931	8	6,934
899	2.4	649	208	87,610	973	1.7	904	16	13,075
900	2.4	656	16	6,885	974	1.7	917	8	6,727
901	2.4	658	202	87,459	975	1.7	934	16	13,958
902	2.4	658	16	6,927	976	1.7	945	98	87,516
903	2.4	658	16	6,927	977	1.7	945	98	87,516
904	2.4	664	8	3,527	978	1.7	956	9	8,225
905	2.4	670	195	87,536	979	1.7	970	8	7,527
906	2.4	678	8	3,677	980	1.7	970	16	15,054
907	2.4	678	16	7,355	981	1.7	970	8	7,527
908	2.4	678	16	7,355	982	1.7	970	8	7,527
909	2.4	685	8	3,754	983	1.7	972	24	22,675
910	2.3	668	82	36,590	984	1.7	972	24	22,675
911	2.3	669	8	3,580	985	1.7	986	8	7,778
912	2.3	694	182	87,658	986	1.7	986	8	7,778
913	2.3	698	82	39,951	987	1.7	1005	8	8,080
914	2.3	699	74	36,156	988	1.6	987	16	15,587
915	2.3	699	16	7,818	989	1.6	1001	16	16,032
916	2.3	702	16	7,885	990	1.6	1001	16	16,032
917	2.3	702	8	3,942	991	1.6	1014	16	16,451
918	2.3	722	10	5,213	992	1.6	1016	16	16,516
919	2.3	722	8	4,170	993	1.6	1020	16	16,646
920	2.3	722	10	5,213	994	1.6	1022	32	33,423
921	2.3	723	8	4,182	995	1.6	1036	16	17,173
922	2.2	720	57	29,549	996	1.6	1036	16	17,173
923	2.2	723	82	42,864	997	1.6	1036	16	17,173
924	2.2	723	8	4,182	998	1.5	1039	8	8,636
925	2.2	723	32	16,727	999	1.5	1051	24	26,510
926	2.2	728	16	8,480	1000	1.5	1052	16	17,707
927	2.2	733	9	4,836	1001	1.5	1073	8	9,211
928	2.2	741	16	8,785	1002	1.5	1073	8	9,211
929	2.2	750	8	4,500	1003	1.5	1111	29	35,795
930	2.2	750	8	4,500	1004	1.4	1128	16	20,358
931	2.1	739	16	8,738	1005	1.4	1150	8	10,580
932	2.1	748	8	4,476	1006	1.4	1192	62	88,094
933	2.1	749	16	8,976	1007	1.4	1192	62	88,094
934	2.1	749	16	8,976	1008	1.3	1255	8	12,600
935	2.1	749	16	8,976	1009	1.3	1280	11	18,022
936	2.1	749	16	8,976	1010	1.3	1280	11	18,022
937	2.1	765	16	9,364	1011	1.3	1314	9	15,539
938	2.1	766	16	9,388	1012	1.1	1456	0	0
939	2.1	766	74	43,420	1013	1.1	1456	0	0
940	2.1	775	8	4,805	1014	1.1	1459	0	0
941	2.1	775	8	4,805	1015	1.1	1459	0	0
942	2.1	776	8	4,817	1016	1.1	1467	41	88,236
943	2.1	776	8	4,817	1017	1.1	1490	40	88,804
944	2.1	784	8	4,917					
945	2.0	781	16	9,759					
946	2.0	781	49	29,888					
947	2.0	781	57	34,768					
948	2.0	782	74	45,253					
949	2.0	794	8	5,043					
950	2.0	804	16	10,343					
951	2.0	805	8	5,184					
952	2.0	815	8	5,314					
953	2.0	823	10	6,773					
954	2.0	824	16	10,864					
955	2.0	826	66	45,030					
956	1.9	821	88	59,316					
957	1.9	825	8	5,445					
958	1.9	833	8	5,551					
959	1.9	835	16	11,156					
960	1.9	836	8	5,591					
961	1.9	836	8	5,591					